

Die geometrische Reihe

Gegeben ist eine geometr. Zahlenfolge

$$a_{n+1} = a_n \cdot q \quad a_{n+1} = a_1 \cdot q^n$$

$$S_n = a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + \dots + a_n$$

Anwendung: 0,33333...

$$\frac{3}{10} + \frac{3}{100} + \frac{3}{1000} + \frac{3}{10000} + \dots$$

$\underbrace{\hspace{1.5cm}}_{\frac{1}{10}} \quad \underbrace{\hspace{1.5cm}}_{\frac{1}{10}} \quad q = \frac{1}{10}$

0,9999... socrative

$$\begin{aligned} S_n &= a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + \dots + a_n \\ &= a_1 + a_1 \cdot q + a_1 \cdot q^2 + a_1 \cdot q^3 + \dots + a_1 \cdot q^{n-1} \\ q \cdot S_n &= \quad \cdot q \quad a_1 \cdot q + a_1 \cdot q^2 + a_1 \cdot q^3 + \dots + a_1 \cdot q^{n-1} + a_1 \cdot q^n \end{aligned}$$

$$S_n - qS_n = a_1 \qquad \qquad \qquad -a_1 \cdot q^n$$

$$S_n(1-q) = a_1(1-q^n) \quad q \neq 1$$

$\left(S_n = a_1 \cdot \frac{1-q^n}{1-q} \right) \quad \left(S_n = n a_1 \right)$

$$q=1 \quad a_1 \quad a_2 = a_1 \quad a_3 = a_1 \quad \dots \quad a_n = a_1$$
$$S_n = a_1 + a_1 + a_1 + \dots + a_1 = n \cdot a_1$$

$$a_1 = 2 \quad q = 3 \quad a_2 = 6 \quad a_3 = 18 \quad a_4 = 54 \quad a_5 = 162$$

$$S_5 = 2 + 6 + 18 + 54 + 162 = 242 \leftarrow$$

$$S_5 = 2 \cdot \frac{1-3^5}{1-3(-1)} = \frac{1-243}{-1} = 242 \leftarrow \text{😊}$$

$$q \neq 1 \quad S_n = a_1 \frac{1 - q^n}{1 - q}$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty \quad -1 < q < 1 \quad q^n \rightarrow 0$$

$$S = a_1 \frac{1}{1 - q} \quad -1 < q < 1$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{16} + \dots$$

$$a_1 = \frac{1}{2} \quad q = \frac{1}{2} \quad S = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{1} = 1$$

$$a_1 = 1 \quad q = -\frac{1}{3}$$

$$1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{9} - \frac{1}{27} + \frac{1}{81} - \frac{1}{243} + \frac{1}{729} + \dots$$

$$S = 1 \cdot \frac{1}{1 - (-\frac{1}{3})} = 1 \cdot \frac{3}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$$

0,99999...

$$S = \frac{9}{10} + \frac{9}{100} + \frac{9}{1000} + \dots \quad S = \frac{9}{10} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{10}} = \frac{9}{10} \cdot \frac{10}{9} = 1$$

$$\frac{1}{3} = 0,3333\dots \quad | \cdot 3$$

$$\frac{3}{3} = 0,9999\dots \approx 1$$

$$1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5} + \dots \rightarrow \infty$$